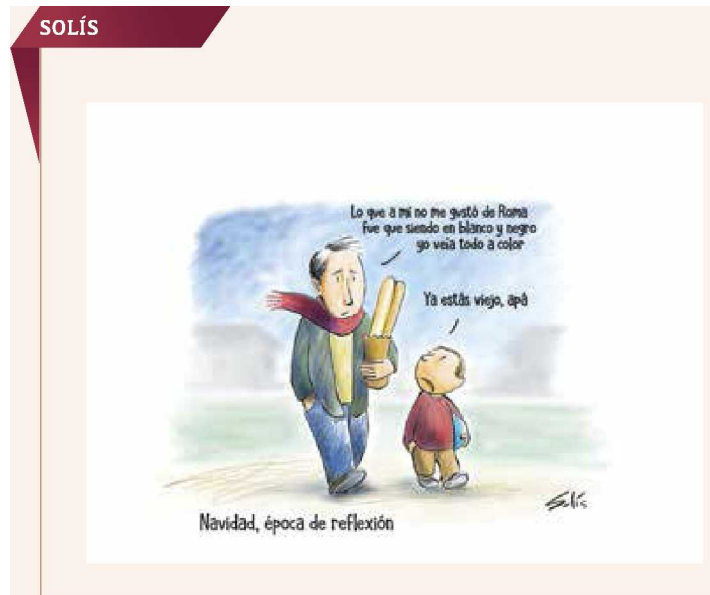




PALOMO







TACHO/LO MÁS REGALADO





Jis

